# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



# **COURSE OUTLINE**

COURSE TITLE: Health Promotion and Health Challenges 11

CODE NO.: PSW131 SEMESTER: 2

**PROGRAM:** Personal Support Worker

**AUTHOR:** Donna Alexander, Esther Jussila Gold

DATE: June 2011 PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED: Jan. 2011

APPROVED: "Marilyn King" June, 2011

CHAIR, HEALTH PROGRAMS DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 3

PREREQUISITE(S): PSW121

HOURS/WEEK: 3

Copyright © 2011 The Sault College of Applied Arts & Technology

Reproduction of this document by any means, in whole or in part, without prior written permission of Sault College of Applied Arts & Technology is prohibited.

For additional information, please contact the Chair, Health Programs

School of Health and Community Services

(705) 759-2554, Ext. 2689

#### I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course will continue to introduce the learner to the holistic care of individuals and families experiencing ongoing physical, cognitive, and mental health challenges. The role of the PSW in rehabilitative and restorative care will be examined.

# II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Act within the personal support worker role, under supervision and by following care/service plans and established policies and procedures.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Demonstrate accountability for own learning, personal enhancement, and professional growth in the personal support worker role.
- Identify community and self-help agencies that offer support to clients, who have health challenges, and their families.
- 2. Participate as a member of care/service teams in both community and institutional settings.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Describe the role and responsibilities that the care/service team, including personal support workers, have in providing optimum support and care for clients, who have health challenges, and their families.
- Define rehabilitation and restorative care.
- Describe the goals of rehabilitation and how rehabilitation and restorative care involves the whole person.
- Explain the role of the client, family, and the team in the rehabilitation process.
- 3. Use, under supervision, basic knowledge, care/service plans, and established policies and procedures.

#### Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Describe cancer, the treatment that client's may require, and the care for clients who have cancer.
- Describe common cardiovascular disorders and the care for clients who have these disorders.
- Describe common respiratory disorders and the care for clients who have these disorders.
- Describe common neurological disorders and the care for clients who have these disorders.

- Identify the causes and responses of brain and spinal cord injuries and the care for clients who have these injuries.
- Describe common musculoskeletal disorders and the care for clients who have these disorders.
- Describe the care for clients who have casts, traction, hip fractures, and amputations.
- Describe common endocrine disorders and the care for clients who have these disorders.
- Describe common digestive disorders and the care for clients who have these disorders.
- Describe common urinary disorders and the care for clients who have these disorders.
- Describe common communicable diseases, the care for clients who have these diseases, and the role of the personal support worker in preventing the spread of communicable diseases.
- Provide client-centered and client-directed care under supervision and by following care/service plans and established policies and procedures in both community and institutional settings.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Identify actions that a personal support worker can implement to promote safe and competent care for diverse clients who have health challenges.
- Define confusion, delirium, and dementia.
- Identify causes of confusion, delirium and dementia and the signs and symptoms that the client may exhibit.
- Describe the stages of dementia and the care required by clients with dementia.
- List examples of challenging behaviours, possible causes, and interventions that the personal support worker can use to respond to these behaviours.
- Describe the effect that caring for clients who have dementia has on family members and caregivers.
- 5. Make, collect, and report to the supervisor relevant observations in an ongoing and timely manner and record this information promptly.

#### Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Identify signs, symptoms and responses that clients may experience with ongoing health conditions.
- Identify potential observations and reportable changes that may occur in a client's usual condition, health state, situation and/or routine activities of daily living.

6. Communicate effectively and appropriately using oral, written, and non-verbal methods.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Use correct medical terminology to describe responses manifested by clients who have common disorders and conditions.
- 7. Assist in the promotion and maintenance of a safe and comfortable environment for clients, their families, self, and others.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Identify the measures to maintain comfort, relieve pain, and prevent complications that can occur in clients who have health challenges.
- Describe major mental health disorders and the effects on everyday life for clients and their families.
- Describe the stigma experienced by people who have mental health disorders.
- Identify the warning signs for suicide threat and the measures that the personal support worker would implement.
- 8. Perform the personal support worker role in an ethical manner and within the law.

# Potential Elements of the Performance:

 Describe the influence that legislation and ethics has on the role and responsibilities of regulated health professionals and unregulated health care providers with regard to mental health disorders and dementia disorders.

#### III. TOPICS:

- 1. Cancer
- 2. Cardiovascular disorders
- 3. Respiratory disorders
- 4. Neurological disorders
- 5. Musculoskeletal disorders
- 6. Endocrine disorders
- 7. Digestive disorders
- 8. Urinary disorders
- 9. Communicable diseases
- 10. Rehabilitation and restorative care
- 11. Mental health disorders
- 12. Management of health conditions/challenges (physical/mental)
- 13. Confusion and dementia

## IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

- Sorrentino, S., Newmaster, R. (2009). *Mosby's Canadian textbook for the personal support worker*. (2nd Canadian ed.). Toronto: Elsevier Mosby.
- Sorrentino, S., Wilk, M. J. (2009). *Workbook to accompany Mosby's Canadian textbook for the personal support worker.* (R. Goodacre Ed.). (2nd ed.). Toronto: Elsevier Mosby.
- Chabner, D. (2005). *Medical terminology: A short course.* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Elsevier W.B. Saunders.

Chapter 18 Common Diseases and Conditions

Chapter 33 Rehabilitation and Restorative Care

Chapter 34 Mental Health Disorders Chapter 35 Confusion and Dementia

**Community Resources** 

## V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

•	Test #1	25%
•	Test #2	25%
•	Test #3	25%
•	Test #4	25%

A minimum of a "C" grade is required to be successful in  $\underline{\text{all}}$  PSW coded courses.

The following semester grades will be assigned to students:

<u>Grade</u>	<u>Definition</u>	Grade Point <u>Equivalent</u>
A+ A	90 – 100% 80 – 89%	4.00
В	70 - 79%	3.00
С	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	0.00

CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded.
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical placement or non-graded subject area.
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in
	field/clinical placement or non-graded
	subject area.
X	A temporary grade limited to situations
	with extenuating circumstances giving a
	student additional time to complete the
	requirements for a course.
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.
W	Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.

Note: Mid Term grades are provided in theory classes and clinical/field placement experiences. Students are notified that the midterm grade is an interim grade and is subject to change.

#### VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

#### Attendance:

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session.

## VII. COURSE OUTLINE ADDENDUM:

The provisions contained in the addendum located on the portal form part of this course outline.